

**U.G. 1st Semester Examination - 2019****HISTORY****[HONOURS]****Course Code : HISH-CC-T-I**

Full Marks : 60

Time :  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Hours*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in  
their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any **ten** questions:  $2 \times 10 = 20$

যে-কোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

- a) When and who discovered a Paleolithic tool in India?  
কে, কবে ভারতে প্রাচীন প্রস্তর যুগের প্রস্তর হাতিয়ার আবিষ্কার করেন ?
- b) What are the main features of Neolithic age?  
নব্য-প্রস্তর যুগের প্রধান বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি উল্লেখ কর।
- c) When and who first coined the term 'Neolithic'?  
কে, কবে সর্বপ্রথম 'নব্য-প্রস্তর' কথাটি ব্যবহার করেন ?
- d) Mention the names of two foreign tribes who came in ancient India through north-western pass.  
ভারতের উত্তর-পশ্চিম অংশ দিয়ে আগত দুটি বৈদেশিক উপজাতির নাম উল্লেখ কর।

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e) What were the prime occupations of paleolithic people?

ଆଚିନ୍ ପ୍ରକ୍ଷର ସୁଗେର ମାନ୍ୟରେ ଥ୍ରଧନ ଜୀବିକା କି ଛିଲା ?

f) What is the meaning of 'Harappa' in Sindhi language?

ଶିଙ୍କି ଭାଷାଯେ 'ହରପ୍ଳା' ଶବ୍ଦର ଅର୍ଥ କି ?

g) In Tamil literature what was the name of Greco-Roman merchants who visited Tamilnadu during Sangam age?

தାମின୍ ସାହିତ୍ୟେ ସଞ୍ଚମ ଯୁଗେ ତାମିଳନାଡୁତେ ଆଗତ ଶ୍ରୀକୋ-ରୋମନ ବାଦିବଦେର କି ନାମେ ଅଭିହିତ କରା ହେବେ ?

h) What is the main reason to call the Vedic civilization as rural civilization?

ବୈଦିକ ସଭାତାକେ ଆମୀଣ ସଭ୍ୟତା ବଲାର ଥିଥାନ କାରଣ କି ?

i) In which language was the Jataka stories written? ଜ୍ଞାତକେର ଗଞ୍ଜପ୍ରତି କୋନ୍ ଭାଷାଯ ଲେଖା ହେବିଛିଲା ?

j) Why did Gautam Buddha renounce his home? ଗୌତମ ବୁଦ୍ଧ କେନ୍ ଗୁହ୍ ପରିତାଗ କରେଛିଲେନ ?

k) What is the main contents of Binyopitaka? ବିନ୍ୟ ପିଟକେର ମୂଳ ବିଷୟବକ୍ଷେ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରି ।

l) Which metal was used in 'dancing girl' figurine in Harappa? ହରପ୍ଳାର ବିଦ୍ୟାତ ନୃତ୍ୟରତା କଳ୍ୟାର ସ୍ମରିତେ କୋନ୍ ଧାତୁ ବ୍ୟବହାର ହେବିଛିଲା ?

m) Give a short introduction of the Rigvedic deity 'Aditi'.

ଥାକ-ବୈଦିକ ଦେବୀ 'ଅଦିତି' ସମ୍ପର୍କେ ସଂକଷିପ୍ତ ପରିଚ୍ୟ ଦାତା ।

n) What is 'middle path' in Buddhism?

ବୌଦ୍ଧଧର୍ମେ 'ମଧ୍ୟମ ପଥ' ବଳାତେ କୀ ବୋକାନୋ ହେବେ ?

o) Write the name of the capital of Anga and Surasena Mahajanapadas.

ଅଞ୍ଚ ଏବଂ ସୁରମେନ ମହାଜନପଦ ଦୁଇର ରାଜ୍ୟାଧିକାର ନାମ ଲେଖ ।

2. Answer any four questions:  $5 \times 4 = 20$

ଯେ-କୋନୋ ଚାରଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଭ୍ୟ ଦାତା :

a) Write a comparative note on Paleolithic and Neolithic age.

ଆଚିନ୍ ଓ ନବ୍ୟ-ଆଚିନ୍ ଯୁଗେର ମଧ୍ୟେ ଏକଟି ତୁଳନାମୂଳକ ଟିକା ଲେଖ ।

b) Discuss the contributions of Harappan Civilization in Indian history.

ଭାରତେ ଇତିହାସେ ହରକ୍ଷା ସଭ୍ୟତାର ଅବଦଳନ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

c) Write briefly the main themes of the four Vedas.

ଚାରଟି ବେଦେର ମୂଳ ବିଷୟବକ୍ଷେର ଉପର ସଂକଷିପ୍ତ ଆଲୋକପାତ କର ।

d) Discuss the features of Hinayana Buddhism.

ହିନ୍ୟାନ ବୌଦ୍ଧଧର୍ମେର ମୂଳ ବୈଶିଷ୍ଟ୍ୟଗୁଣି ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

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- e) Compare the economic life of Harappan and Vedic Civilizations.

হরপ্রা ও বৈদিক সভ্যতার অর্থনৈতিক জীবন প্রণালীর মধ্যে  
তুলনা কর।

- f) Analyse the role of Ajatashatru for the rise of Magadha Mahajanapada.

মগধ মহাজনপদের উত্থানে অজাতশত্রুর ভূমিকা বিশ্লেষণ কর।

3. Answer any two questions:  $10 \times 2 = 20$

যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

- a) Identify the main points of debate between secular and religious school of historians about the interpretation of ancient India history.

প্রাচীন ভারতের ইতিহাসের ব্যাখ্যা নিয়ে ধর্ম নিরপেক্ষ ও ধর্মপন্থী  
ঐতিহাসিক গোষ্ঠীর মধ্যে প্রচলিত বিতর্কগুলি চিহ্নিত কর।

- b) Analyse the political structure of India in the 6th century B.C.

খৃষ্টপূর্ব ষষ্ঠ শতকে ভারতে রাজনৈতিক কাঠামো বিশ্লেষণ কর।

- c) Establish a link between the Hinduism and the Buddhism.

হিন্দুধর্ম ও বৌদ্ধধর্মের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক বিশ্লেষণ কর।

- d) Evaluate the life and work of Mahavira Jain.

মহাবীর জৈন-এর জীবন ও কর্মপ্রণালীর মূল্যায়ন কর।